#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA RICHMOND DIVISION

STEVES AND SONS, INC.,	)
Plaintiff,	) (Civil Action No. 3:20-cy-000098)
v.	)
JELD-WEN, INC.,	)
Defendant.	) )

# STEVES AND SONS, INC.'S MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION TO FILE UNDER SEAL REPLY MEMORANDUM, DECLARATIONS, AND EXHIBITS ATTACHED TO MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER AND PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

Plaintiff Steves and Sons, Inc. ("Steves"), pursuant to Rule 5 of the Local Civil Rules, respectfully moves the Court for an order sealing portions of Reply Memorandum In Support Of Motion For Temporary Restraining Order and Preliminary Injunction, the declarations of Sam Bell Steves II and Douglas Gartner, and the other exhibits filed by Steves in support of its motion. In support of this motion, Steves states:

### Local Rule 5(C), Section 1 -- Non-confidential description of the material filed under seal.

The material filed under seal consists of the Reply Memorandum In Support Of Motion For Temporary Restraining Order and Preliminary Injunction, the declarations of Sam Bell Steves II and Douglas Gartner, and the other exhibits filed by Steves in support of its motion ("Supporting Papers"). In the Supporting Papers, Steves discloses the effect that JELD-WEN's notice of allocation has had on Steves, including opportunities it has lost as a result. Information about these effects on Steves constitutes commercially sensitive confidential or trade secret

information that, if disclosed to the public, would cause competitive harm as described in the Protective Order and breach the terms of the Supply Agreement. The unredacted Supporting Papers have been designated as "Highly Confidential" pursuant to the Stipulated Protective Order entered in this matter (ECF No. 25).

The material filed also includes figures on JELD-WEN's production capacity and other confidential information included in documents produced in discovery that JELD-WEN has designated as "Highly Confidential." Steves is informed that JELD-WEN considers such information to be commercially sensitive confidential or trade secret information that, if disclosed to the public, would cause competitive harm as described in the Protective Order and breach the terms of the Supply Agreement. Documents containing this information have been designated as "Highly Confidential" by JELD-WEN.

Local Rule 5(c), Sections 2 and 3 -- A statement why sealing is necessary, references to governing case law, analysis of the appropriate standard, and a description of how that standard has been satisfied.

Sealing the Supporting Papers is necessary because the documents are designated Highly Confidential per the Protective Order. Sealing of information about the effect of JELD-WEN's declaration of allocation on Steves and Steves' lost opportunities and about JELD-WEN's production capacity is required because that information is commercially sensitive. No other procedure will suffice, because once this information is made public it cannot be retracted.

Documents should be sealed when a party's interest in keeping the information contained therein confidential outweighs the right of public access to judicial documents. *See, e.g. Stone v. Univ. of Maryland Med. Sys. Corp.*, 855 F.2d 178 (4th Cir. 1988); *Ashcroft v. Conoco, Inc.*, 218 F.3d 288, 302 (4th Cir. 2000). The United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit has directed that district courts should consider the following factors when determining whether to

exercise their discretion to seal documents: (1) "whether the records are sought for improper purposes, such as promoting public scandals or unfairly gaining a business advantage;" (2) "whether release would enhance the public's understanding of an important historical event; and" (3) "whether the public has already had access to the information contained in the records." *Va. Dept. of State Police v. Wash. Post*, 386 F.3d 567, 575 (4th Cir. 2004).

Here, there could be an "unfair business advantage" gained by any party who had access to Steves' or JELD-WEN's trade secret and confidential information. The public has never had access to the information at issue and it is routinely kept in confidence in the course of business. These are appropriate grounds for sealing.

## Local Rule 5(c), Section 4 – Statement as to the period of time the party seeks to have the matter maintained under seal.

Steves requests that the documents designated as "Highly Confidential" and discussions thereof be filed under seal, pursuant to the Stipulated Protective Order (ECF No. 25) entered in this case.

Steves believes that its trade secret and confidential information should remain permanently sealed in the absence of a ruling that the information is not confidential. Steves presumes that JELD-WEN harbors a similar belief about its production capacity and other confidential information. There has been no such ruling.

Steves' grounds for requesting that its disclosures about effects of allocation and lost opportunities and JELD-WEN's disclosures of its production capacity be filed under seal are that the information is highly confidential and commercially sensitive information to which the public has not had access and that Steves or JELD-WEN would be harmed if the public did have access to such information.

The documents sought to be filed under seal are being filed electronically with the Court contemporaneously herewith, as required by Local Civil Rule 5. Redacted versions of the documents are being publicly filed.

Dated: March 2, 2020

Respectfully submitted,

#### STEVES AND SONS, INC.

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 

I hereby certify that on March 2, 2020, I caused a copy of the foregoing to be

electronically filed using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification to counsel of record

of such filing by operation of the Court's electronic system. Parties may access this filing via the

Court's electronic system.

By /s/Lewis F. Powell III

Lewis F. Powell III

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